

# Glossary

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## High School Level Global History Glossary

**English | Bosnian**

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Translation of Global History terms based on the Coursework for Global History Grades 9 to 12.

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This glossary is to PROVIDE PERMITTED TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS of ELL/MLL students. It should also be used for INSTRUCTION during the school year. The glossary may be downloaded, printed and disseminated to educators, parents and ELLs/MLLs.

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## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

### A

### English – Bosnian

A.D. – Poslije Hrista	appeasement - ustupak
aboriginal - starosjedilac	Arab League – Arapska Liga
absolutism - absolutizam	archeology - arheologija
African civilization – Africka civilizacija	architecture - arhitektura
Age of Reason – Doba Razuma	area – oblast, područje
agrarian - agrarni	aristocracy - aristokratija
AIDS/HIV - SIDA	art - umjetnost
allegiance - vjernost	artifacts – rukotvorine
alliance - savez	Asia - Azija
allies - saveznici	assimilate - asimilacija
amnesty - pomilovanje	atlas - atlas
ancestry - porijeklo	autocracy - autokratija
animism - animizam	autonomy – autonomija, samostalnost
annex – aneks, pripojenje	
anthropology - antropologija	
anti-Semitic - antizidov	
apartheid - aparthejd	

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

### B

### English – Bosnian

B.C -- prije Hrista	bubonic plague – zljezdana kuga
backgrounds - pozadine	Buddhism - Budizam
Balance of Power – Ravnoteza Snaga	Bushido - Busido
Balkans - Balkan	Byzantine - Vizantija
battle – bitka, borba	
belief systems – sistem vjere	
belligerent – zaracena strana	
Berlin Airlift – Berlinski Vazdusni Most	
Berlin Wall – Berlinski Zid	
Bible - Biblija	
Black Death - Kuga	
blockade - blokada	
Bolshevik Revolution – Boljsevicka Revolucija	
boundaries - granice	
bourgeoisie - burzuazija	
Boxer Rebellion – Bokserski Ustanak	
Bronze Age – Bronzano Doba	

**C**

**English – Bosnian**

Capital – Glavni grad	city-state – grad-drzava
capitalism - kapitalizam	civil disobedience – gradjanska neposlusnost
Caribbean - Karibi	civil war – gradjanski rat
cartel - kartel	civilizations - civilizacije
cash crop – zito za prodaju	clan - klan
caste system – sistem kasta	classical civilizations – stare civilizacija
Catholicism - Katolicanstvo	clergy – sveštenik, kler
cause - uzrok	climate - klima
copyright - cenzura	coalition - koalicija
Central America – Centralna Amerika	Cold War – Hladni Rat
century – vijek, stoljece	collective – kolektivni, zajednicki
change - promjena	collective security – kolektivna sigurnost
charter - povelja	colonialism - kolonijalizam
child labor – djeciji rad	colony - kolonija
China - Kina	command economy – drzavna ekonomija
Chinese - Kineski	commercial revolution – trzisna revolucija
Christianity - Kriscanstvo	common goods – javno dobro
chronological order – hronoloski red	common law – obicajno pravo
church - crkva	communication - komunikacije
circumnavigate – oploviti	communism - komunizam
citizen - drzavljanin	Communist Party – Komunisticka Partija

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

community - zajednica	coup d'etat -- drzavni udar
concentration camp – koncentracioni logor	Creoles - Creoli
concept - koncept	crisis - kriza
conclusion - zakljucak	Crusades – Krstaski ratovi
conflict - sukob	Cuban missile crisis – Kubanska kriza
Confucianism - Konfucionizam	cultural diffusion – kulturno sirenje
Congress of Vienna – Becki Kongres	Cultural Revolution – Kulturna Revolucija
conquest - osvajanje	culture - kultura
conquistadores - osvajaci	customs - obicaji
consent – saglasnost, pristanak	czar - car
conservation of resources – rezerve	
conservative - konzervativan	
constitution - Ustav	
constitutional monarchy – Ustavna Monarhija	
consumption - potrosnja	
containment – sprecavanje utjecaja	
contemporary issues – aktuelna tema	
continent - kontinent	
contribution - doprinos	
controversial events – suprotnost	
costs – troskovi, cijene	
Counter Reformation – Proturreformacija	
country - zemlja	

**D**

**English – Bosnian**

Dark Ages – Srednji Vijek

debt - dug

decline – opadanje, pad

deforestation – sjeca suma

democracy - demokratija

demographic patterns – demografija

desertification – opustosenje

despot – gospodar, tiranin

despotism – tiranija

détente - detente

developing country – zemlje u razvoju

diaspora - dijaspora

dictatorship - diktatura

diplomacy - diplomatija

direct democracy – neposredna demokratija

discrimination - diskriminacija

discuss – razmatrati, diskutirati

diseases - bolesti

displaced persons – raseljena lica

dissident - disident

distance – udaljenost, distanca

distribution - distribucija

diversity - razlicitost

divine right – bozansko pravo

drug trafficking – trgovina drogom

dynasty - dinastij

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

### E

### English – Bosnian

earth - zemlja	epidemic - epidemija
Eastern Hemisphere – Istocna Hemisfera	equal - jednak
economic growth – ekonomski rast	era – era, razdoblje
education - obrazovanje	Estates-General – Stalezi u Parlamentu
effect - efekt	ethnic cleansing – etnicko ciscenje
Egypt - Egipat	ethnic conflict – etnicki sukob
election - izbori	ethnic groups – etnicka grupe
embargo – embargo, zabrana	ethnic tension – etnicke tenzije
emigrate – emigrirati, iseliti se	ethnocentrism – nacionalizam
emperor - imperator	Eurasia – Euroazija
empire - imperija	Eurodollar - Evrodolar
encomienda system – porobljavanje	European Union – Evropska Unija
encounter - sukob	events - dogadjaji
endangered species – ugrozene vrste	excommunication - iskljucenje
enforce – nametnuti	expansion - sirenje
English Bill of Rights – Engleska Povelja o ljudskim pravima	exploitation – iskoristavanje, eksploatacija
Enlightenment - Prosvetiteljstvo	exploration - istrazivanje
environment - okolina	export - izvoz
	extraterritoriality - izvanteritorijalni



**F**

**English – Bosnian**

fact - činjenica

factors - faktori

famine - glad

Fascism - Fasizam

Fascist Party – Fasisticka Partija

federation – federacija

Fertile Crescent – Radjanje Civilizacija

feudalism - feudalizam

fiefdom – privatno dobro

folklore - folklor

foreign - strani

foreign aid – vanjska pomoc

foreign policy – vanjska politika

free trade – slobodna trgovina

French Revolution – Francuska revolucija

fundamentalism - fundamentalizam

**G**

**English – Bosnian**

gender - rod

generations - generacije

genocide - genocid

geographic factors – geografski faktori

geography - geografija

ghetto - geto

glasnost - glasnost

global economy – svjetska ekonomija

global history – svjetska istorija

global market – svjetsko trziste

global migration – svjetska migracija

global trade – svjetska trgovina

global village – Svjetska zajednica

globalization - globalizacija

globe – globus,svijet

Glorious Revolution – Slavna Revolucija

goals - ciljevi

gothic - gotski

government - vlada

groups - grupe

guerrilla warfare – gerilski rat

**H**

**English – Bosnian**

Hamurabi Code – Hamurabijev Zakonik

Hellenistic – Hellenisticki, grcki

heretic - krivovjernik

Hinduism - Hinduizam

Holocaust - Holokaust

Holy Land – Sveta Zemlja

human rights – ljudska prava

Humanism - Humanizam

humanitarian - humanitaran

hunters and gatherers – lovci i skupljaci

ideas - ideje

immigration – imigracija, useljenstvo

imperialism - imperijalizam

import - uvoz

income - prihod

Indian Empires – Indijska Carstva

indulgences - popustanje

Indus Valley – Dolina Rijeke Ind

Industrial Revolution – Industrijska Revolucija

industrialism - industrijalizam

inflation - inflacija

infrastructure - infrastruktura

Inquisition - Inkvizicija

interdependence - medjuzavisnost

interpretation – interpretacija, tumačenje

invasion - invazija

invention - pronalazak

Iron Curtain – Zeljezna Zavjesa

irrigation - navodnjavanje

Islam - Islam

isolationism - izolacija

**GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY**

**J**

**English – Bosnian**

jihad – dzihad, sveti rat

Judaism – Judaizam, Zidovska vjera

justice - pravda

**K**

**English – Bosnian**

knowledge - znanje

Koran - Kuran

**L**

**English – Bosnian**

laissez-faire – politika nemjesanja

land grants – dodjela zemjlita

land reform – zemljsna reforma

language - jezik

Latin America – Latinska Amerika

latitude – geografska sirina

legend - legenda

legislature – zakonodavno tijelo

liberal - liberal

liberty - sloboda

life expectancy – zivotni vijek

literacy - pismenost

location – mjesto

longitude – geografska duzina

**M**

**English – Bosnian**

Magna Carta – Magna Karta

maize – slatki kukuruz

majority - vecina

Mandate of Heaven – Nebeski Mandat

manor – imanje

maps – mape

Marshall Plan – Marsalov Plan

Marxism - Marksizam

Massacre - Masakr

Mecca - Meka

medieval - srednjovjekovni

Meiji Restoration – Japanska Restoracija

mercantilism - merkantilizam

meridian - meridijan

Mesoamerica - Mezoamerika

Mesopotamia - Mezopotamija

mestizos – mijesanci

Mexican Revolution – Meksicka Revolucija

Middle Ages – Srednji Vijek

Middle East – Srednji Istok

migrant – migrant, iseljenik

migration – migracija, seoba

militarism - militarizam

millenium - milenijum

minority - manjine

missionary - misionarsvo

modern - moderan

monarchy - monarhija

Mongol - Mongol

monotheism – jednobostvo, monoteizam

monsoon - monsun

mosque - dzamija

Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo – Majke  
Plaze De Mayo

mountains - planine

multicultural - multikulturan

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

### N

### English – Bosnian

Napoleonic Code – Napoleonov Zakonik

nation state – nacionalna država

nationalism - nacionalizam

natural resources – prirodna dobra

Nazism - Nacizam

negotiate - pregovarati

Neolithic - Neolitski

neutrality - neutralnost

New Imperialism – Neo Imperijalizam

Ninety Five theses – Devedese Pet teza

Nobel Peace Prize – Nobelova Nagrada za  
Mir

nobility – plemstvo

nomads - nomadi

nonalignment - nesvrstanost

non-violence – nenasilje, miroljubiv

North America – Sjeverna Amerika

North American Free Trade Agreement  
(NAFTA) -Sjeverno Americki Sporazum o  
Slobodnoj Trgovini

North Atlantic Treaty Organization  
(NATO)- Sjeverno Atlantski Pakt

nuclear age – nuklearno doba

Nuremberg Trials – Nirnberski Proces



**O**

**English – Bosnian**

oceans - okeani

official - služben

Old Imperialism – Stari Imeprijalizam

oligarchy - oligarhija

Olmec civilization – Olmek civilizacija

opinion - mišljenje

Opium War – Opijumski Rat

opposition - opozicija

oral tradition – usmena tradicija

Organization of American States (OAS) –  
Organizacija Americkih Drzava

Organization of Petroleum Exporting

Countries (OPEC) – Organizacija Zemalja

Izvoznica Nafta

organizations - organizacije

origin – original, porijeklo

Orthodox Christian Church – Ortodoksna  
Krscanska Crkva

Ottoman – Otomanska Imperija

overpopulation - prenaseljenost

overthrow – prevrat

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

### P

### English – Bosnian

Paleolithic - Paleolitik	pilgrimage - hodocasce
Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO) – Palestinska Oslobodilacka Organizacija	plague - kuga
Panama Canal – Panamski Kanal	plebian – plebejac, nizi stalez
parallel - paralela	plebiscite - plebiscit
parliamentary system – parlamentarni sistem	pluralism - pluralizam
partition - dioba	poem - poema
passive resistance – pasivni otpor	pogroms – organizovani progon
patrician – patricijski, plemicki	point of view – gledista
Pax Romana – Rimski Mir	political map – politicka mapa
Pearl Harbor – Perl Harbor	political party – politicka partija
peasants - seljaci	political systems – pliticki sistem
per capita income – prihod po glavi stanovnika	politics - politike
perestroika - perestrojka	pollution - zagadjenost
persecution - progon	polytheism – mnogobostvo
Persian Gulf War – Perzijski Zalivski Rat	population - stanovništvo
perspective - perspektiva	post Cold War – Doba Hladnog Rata
pharaoh - faraon	poverty - siromastvo
philosophy - filozofija	power - snaga
photograph - fotografija	Pre-Columbian civilizations – Pra Kolumbovska civilizacija
physical map – stvarna mapa	pre-history – pra istorija
	prejudice - predrasuda

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

president - predsjednik

primary source – osnovni izvor

prime meridian – nulti meridijan

prime minister – predsjednik vlade

privatization - privatizacija

productivity - produktivnost

proletariat - proletarijat

propaganda - propaganda

protectionalism – protekcionizam, zaštita

protectorate - protektorat

Protestantism – Protestantska Vjera

public - javnost

public opinion – javno mišljenje

Puritan Revolution – Puritanska Revolucija

pyramids - piramide

**Q**

**English – Bosnian**

queen - kraljica

quota - kvota

**R**

**English – Bosnian**

racism - rasizam	Renaissance – Renesansa, Preporod
rain forest – tropska suma	representative democracy – predstavnička demokratija
raw materials – sirovine	republic – republika
rebellion – pobuna, ustanak	resources - izvori
Red Guards – Crvene Brigade	restoration – restauracija, obnavljanje
reform - reforma	revolution - revolucija
reformation – reformiranje, mijenjanje	Revolutionary War – Revolucionarni Rat
refugee - izbjeglica	river valley civilizations – civilizacija iz rijecnih dolina
regionalism - regionalizam	rivers - rijeke
Reign of Terror – Vladavina terora	Roman Empire – Rimsko Carstvo
reincarnation – ponovno radjanje	rural - seoski
relationship - veza	Russian Revolution – Ruska Revolucija
religion - religija	Russification - Rusifikacija
religious belief – vjersko uvjerenje	
religious group – religijska grupa	

## GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

<b>S</b>	<b>English – Bosnian</b>
Samurai - Samuraji	Social Darwinism – Socijalni Darvinizam
satellite nations – drzave sateliti	socialism - socijalizam
scarcity - oskudica	socialist - socijalista
scientific method – naucni metod	solidarity - solidarnost
secondary source – repromaterijal, sekundarni izvori	South America – Juzna Amerika
secular - svjetovni	sovereignty - suverenost
segregation – segregacija, podjela	Soviet Union – Sovjetski Savez
self –determination - samoodredjenje	sphere of influence – sfere uticaja
self-government - samouprava	stability - stabilnost
senate - senat	standard of living – zivotni standard
separation of church and state – odvojenost crkve od drzave	state - drzava
Sepoy Mutiny – Sepoi Pobuna	status - status
serf - kmet	steamboat - parobrod
Shintoism - Sintoizam	stereotype – stereotip, ogranicen
shogun - sogun	stratification – stratifikacija, uslojavanje
Silk Road – Putevi Svile	structure - struktura
slash and burn farming – posjeci, spali pa obradjuj	subcontinent - podkontinent
slave trade – trgovina robljem	Sub-Saharan Africa – Sub-Saharska Afrika
slavery - robstvo	superpowers - supersile
social - socijalni	supply and demand – ponuda I potraznja
social class – drustvena klasa	symbols - simboli

**T**

**English – Bosnian**

Taiping Rebellion – Taipinski Ustanak

traditions - tradicije

Taoism - Taizam

treaties - primirja

technology - tehnologija

Treaty of Versailles – Versajski Dogovor  
o Miru

terrorism - terorizam

tribal groups – plemenske grupe

theory - teorija

tribalism – plemenski drustvo

Third World – Treci Svijet

tribunal - sud

Tiananmen Square – Tianamen Trg

Triple Alliance – Trojni Savez

timeline – vremenska linija

Triple Entente – Velika Antanta

Torah - Torah

truce - primirje

totalitarianism - totalitarizam

Twelve Tables – Zakoni 12 Ploca

trade imbalance – negativni trgovinski  
balans

tyranny – tiranija, nasilja

**U**

**English – Bosnians**

United Nations – Ujedinjene Nacije

uprising - ustanak

urban - gradski

urbanization - urbanizacija

utopian reform – utopijska reforma



**V**

**English – Bosnian**

value - vrijednost

vassal – sluga, vazal

Vedas - Vede

viceroi - Potkralj

viewpoint – pogled, stav

vote - glas

**W**

**English – Bosnian**

war - rat

Warsaw Pact – Varsavski Pakt

weapons - oruzje

Weimer Republic – Vajmarska Republika

Western Hemisphere – Zapadna Hemisfera

Westernization – Uvodjenje zapadnjackih obicaja

White Man's Burden – Teret Bijele Rase

world - svijet

World Bank – Svijetska Banka

World War I – Prvi Svijetski Rat

World War II – Drugi Svijetski Rat

writing system – pisanje, pismo

**XYZ**

**English – Bosnian**

Zionism - Cionizam

Zulu – Zulu plemena