

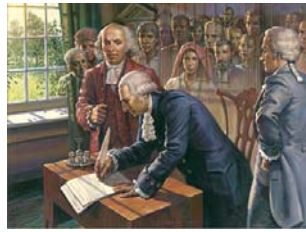
Glossary

High School Level

United States History & Government Glossary

English | Wolof

Translation of United States History & Government terms based on the Coursework for United States History & Government Grades 9 to 12.



This glossary is to PROVIDE PERMITTED TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS of ELL/MLL students. It should also be used for INSTRUCTION during the school year. The glossary may be downloaded, printed and disseminated to educators, parents and ELLs/MLLs.

Please click [here](#) for the New York State Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages Webpage on "[Assessment and Testing Accommodations](#)"



THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

Last Updated: October 2018



THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

P-16

Office of Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education and Office of Higher Education
Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages

<http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/biling/>

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Regents of The University

BETTY A. ROSA, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Ed.D.	Bronx
T. ANDREW BROWN, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.A., J.D.	Rochester
ROGER TILLES, B.A., J.D.	Great Neck
LESTER W. YOUNG, JR., B.S., M.S., Ed.D.	Beechhurst
CHRISTINE D. CEA, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	Staten Island
WADE S. NORWOOD, B.A.	Rochester
KATHLEEN M. CASHIN, B.S., M.S., Ed.D.	Brooklyn
JAMES E. COTTRELL, B.S., M.D.	New York
JOSEPHINE VICTORIA FINN, B.A., J.D.	Monticello
JUDITH CHIN, M.S. in Ed.	Little Neck
BEVERLY L. OUDERKIRK, B.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed.	Morristown
CATHERINE COLLINS, R.N., N.P., B.S., M.S. in Ed., Ed.D.	Buffalo
JUDITH JOHNSON, B.A., M.A., C.A.S.	New Hempstead
NAN EILEEN MEAD, B.A.	Manhattan
ELIZABETH S. HAKANSON, A.S., M.S., C.A.S.	Syracuse
LUIS O. REYES, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	New York
SUSAN W. MITTLER, B.S., M.S.	Ithaca

Commissioner of Education and President of The University

MARYELLEN ELIA

Executive Deputy Commissioner

ELIZABETH R. BERLIN

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234.

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	WOLOF
A	
Abolition	Doog bumu jaam
Abolitionist	Doog katu bumu jaam
Administration	admistaraason
Adoption	naangu
Affirmative action	Jëf bu baax
Africa	afiriik
African-American	Cossano ci afrik ak ameriik
Age of Jackson	Jamanoy jakson
Aggression	Foos ci doole
Agricultural areas	Bërëp mbay
Agriculture	mbay
AIDS/HIV	SIDA WIH
Albany Plan of Union	Pexe mboolo bu Albany
Alger Hiss case	Iskaasu Alseri
Alien and Sedition Acts	jëf kontuur gaan yi ak gnuy jengu kanam nguur
Alliance	Seede
Alliance for Progress	Manko ngir deem kanaam
Allied powers	Puwaar yu manko
Allies	Manko yi
Amendment	amandeema
American Federation of Labor (AFL)	Lonko Ligeeyu kaat bu Amiriik (AFL)
American Revolution	Soppi wa Amiriik
Amnesty	Taxawal toppum yoon
Anarchy	jaxaasoo
Ancient	Lu jiitu
Annex	Beennen boor
Annexation	boole
anti-federalist	Baŋa a gëm lonko
anti-defamation League	Liggu kontur xaawi sutura
anti-Semitism	Xeex xeet siif yi
anti-trust	Baŋa woolu
Appeasement	daalal
Appointment	randeewu
Arbitration	attee
Armed forces	Soldaar yi
Armistice	Yoon bagna topaati
Arsenal of democracy	Xaare kay demokaraasi
Articles of Confederation	Artiikal reew yu lonko
Asia	Asii
Asian-American	cosaano Asii ak Amiriik
assassination	reey

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	WOLOF
Assembly	Asanbale
Assembly line	Rëd asanbale
Assimilation	Soppi xek
Atlantic Charter	Saartu Atalantiik
Atomic bomb	Boom atomiik
Austerity	Meeti way
Authority	Kilifa
Autocracy	Njiit bu am bepp doole
Automation	roboo
Autonomy	Doylu sa bopp
Axis powers	Boroom puwaar ci weet yi
B	
Baby boom generation	Seneraason juddu yu bëri
Bank holiday	feriye
Bankruptcy	daanu
Bay of Pigs Invasion	Inwason doomu mbaam xuux
Berlin Blockade	Bolookaasu Berlin
Berlin Wall	Miiru Berlin
Bessemer process	Doxaliinu Besemeer
Big business	Lijanti bu maagg
Big Stick Policy	Polotiiku yaat bu maagg
Bill	Poroose wu yoon
Bill of Rights	Poroose wu yoon ci aq
Bipartisan	Ñaar paarti
Black Codes	Kott yu Njuul
Black Panthers	Seegg bu Njuul
Black Tuesday	Tallata bu Njuul
Blacklist	Liist bu Njuul
Bleeding Kansas	Naajum Kannaas
Bonus Army	Yooxu Soldaar
Boycott	baañ
Buffer zone	Soon taanpoon
Bull market	Jaay kaay naag
Bureau of Indian Affairs	Biroo wu mbiiru Inddo
Bureaucracy	Doole admistaraason
Business cycle	Deem dikk lijanti
C	
Cabinet	Bërëp ligeeyu kaay
Camp David Accords	Jubbo kaddu kaan Dawiid
Campaign	kaanpaagnu
Canals	Kanaal yi
Capital	kappitaal

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	WOLOF
Capitalism	kapitaliismu
Captains of industry	Njiitu indistiri
Caribbean	Wa karriib
Carpetbaggers	Taapiibu saaku
Cartoons	Deesin anniime
Case law	siriispiridaans
Catholic	Katiliik
Census	baare
Central government	Diiggu gowornma
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	Asaansu niit gnu neex xeel (CIA)
Charter	saartu
Charts	Ay saartu
Checks and balances	Talloloo doole nguur
Cherokee	kerokii
Chief Justice	Ministuru yoon
Child labor laws	Yoon ligeey tuut tank yi
Chinese Exclusion Act	Jëf daax siniiza
Choice	tann
Citizen	Doomu reew
Citizenship	Bëgg sa reew
City	wiil
Civic values	Waleeru ciwiik
Civil disobedience	Jengu ciwiil yi
Civil Rights	Jëf ciwiil
Civil society	Dommu reew
Civil unrest	Yengu ciwiil yi
Civil War	Xaare ci wiil
Civil War Amendments	Ay soppite Xaare ci wiil
Climate	kilimaa
Closed shop	Bitiik bu teej
Coalition	mankoo
Coastlines	Liiŋu weet
Cold War	Xaare bu seed
Collective bargaining	Waaxtaan mboolo
Colonial era	Jamanoy kolonisaason
Colony	Bërëp koloon yi
Commander-In-Chief	Komaanda seef
Commerce	Jend ak jaay
Committee	komitee
Commodity	doox
Commonsense	Xeel bu seel
Common welfare	Li n̄ëp bok
Commonwealth	koomiinote

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	WOLOF
Communism	kominiismu
Communist Party	faar ci kominiism
Community	koomiinote
Compare and contrast	Naat ak wuutele
Compromise	Jubbo ci kaddu
Compromiseof1850	Jubbo wu kaddu bu att fuk ak juroom ñeet teemer ak juroom fuku
Computer	ordinaatër
Computer Revolution	Soppite ordinaatër
Concentration camps	Bërëp ligeey doole
Concurrent powers	Joggante puwaar
Confederacy	Lonko
Confederation	Lonko reew
Conference committees	Ndaaje komitee
Conflict	xaare
Congregation	Mboolo niit diinne
Congress	Ndaje bu maagg
Congressional committees	Mboolo niitu diine yi
Congressional district	Mboolo niitu diine yi bu kaarccer
Congress Industrial Organization (CIO)	Organisaason mboolo indistiri (CIO)
Conscientious objector	Baaj bu laalu ci xeel
Consent of the governed	Deggo kaddu bu niit reew yi
Consolidation	doolel
Conspiracy	wor
Constitution	saart
Constitution of the United States	Saartu Amiriik
Constitutional amendment	Saartu amaandma
Constitutional convention	Saartu deggo kaddu
Constitutional government	Saartu guweernama
Consumer	i jëfëndikoo kat yi
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	Njëgu li gnuy jëfëndiko (CPI)
Consumption	Jëfëndiko
Containment	taxaawal
Continental Congress	Ndaje bu maagg bu adunna
Contraband	saacc
Contract	Weedi li gnu teekk
Cons	Xeel bu mattul
Controversy	xeecoo
Convention	konwanson
Corollary	lonkoo
Corporation	maankoo
Cotton gin	Kottonsiin
Counterculture	Dëppowul ak cosaan

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	WOLOF
Country	reew
Court	Ate kay
Covenant	Meengo ci luwa reew
Craft union	Mboolo wu artisaa yi
Credit	leeb
Creditor nation	Reew yuy abb
Crime	delii
Cuban missile crisis	Xaare missiilu kiiba
Cultural interdependence	Lonkoo wu cosaan
Cultural pluralism	cosaan yu bëri
Culture	cosaan
Currency	weeccett
Customs	ayaada
D	
Dark horse	Faas bu ŋuul
Dawes Act	Jëf Dows
Debate	waaxtaan
Debt	boor
Debtor nation	Dëkk boor
Declaration of Independence	Waxu moom sa bopp
Defense	Kaarange bopp
Delegate	delegge
Demobilization	Bagna boole
Democracy	demokaraasi
Democratic	Li ci demokaraasi
Democratic Party	Parti demokaraasi
Depression	Wanji doole
Deregulation	jaxasoo
Desegregation	Gnak faar faarlu
détente	daall
Dictatorship	Nguuru doole
Diplomacy	Waaxtaan ci jaamm
Direct democracy	Demokaraasi bu jubb
Direct primary	Pacc bu njëkk wote bu jubb
Disabled citizens	Doomu reew mankele
Discrimination	Parpar lo
Disenfranchise	ŋak jalgati
Dissent	Baŋ katt
Diversity	Bëri waay
Doctrine	Xalaat bi nga gëm
Documents	dokima
Dollar diplomacy	Waaxtaanu jam dolaar

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	WOLOF
Domestic	Li ci kër
Domino theory	Xalaat defiin bu am doole
Double jeopardy	Ñaari danse
Draft	biriiyo
Draft evaders	Wadoor bu Njuul
Drug cartel	Doroog yu bëri
Due process	Doxaliin bu jaar ci yoon
Dust Bowl	Ngelew bu bëri doole
E	
Economic development	Yoxum koom
Economic growth	Koom buy mag
Economics	koom
Elastic clause	Paragaraaf bu guddu
Election	wote
Electoral college	Gurupu wote
Electors	Wote kat
Emancipation	Takku ligeey
Emancipation Proclamation	Waaxu takku ligeey
Embargo Acts	Jëffu teere beenen rew
Emigration	tukki
Employment	ligeey
Enlightenment	leer
Entrepreneur	entarporonoor
Enumerated powers	Liimu puwaar
Environment	Bërëp Dëkk way
Envoy	yoobbante
Equal rights amendment (ERA)	Waaxuaq yi tollo (ERA)
Equality	Tollo
Escalation	Yeegg
Espionage	Tooppu
Ethnic	Xeett
Ethnocentrism	Gëm sa xeet
Europe	Oroop
European Union (E.U.)	Mboolo oroop (E.U.)
Evolution	Deem kanam
Excise tax	Linpoobu direek
Executive branch	Parti pereesidan
Executive privilege	Awantaasu parti pereesidan
Expansion	yaatal
Exploration	Espoloraason
extraterritoriality	Yoxu yeneen suuf

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

F	
Faction	Guruupu kalaan
Factors of production	Faktoru defar
Family	Njaboot
Farmers	Baay katt
Fascism	Resiim Musolini
Federal deficit	warjum lonko
Federal Reserve System	Ndenccum sisteemu lonko
Federal System of Government	sisteemu lonko bu gowornma
Federalism	Bok ci lonko
Felony	deelii
Feminist movement	Yengu jiggeen yi
First Continental Congress	Ndaaje bu maagg bu adunna bu njëk
Flag	daraapoo
Foreclosure	sesiir
Foreign affairs	Afeeru bitim reew
Foreign policy	Doxallinu bitim reew
Four Freedoms	Njeent Liibarte
Fourteen Points	Fuki pogne ak njeent
Franchise	deggu
Free enterprise system	Fuk ak njeent antaarpiriis
Free trade	Jend ak jaay bu liibar
Freedom	Liibarte
Freedom of expression	Liibarte wax sa xalaat
Freedom of religion	Liibarte diine
Freedom of the press	Liibarte taas kat xibbaar
Freedom riders	Xeex kat liibarte
Freedom to assemble	Asanbale Liibarte
Frigate	Xaara kat gaal
Frontier	digglo
Fugitive	Daw laxu
Fugitive Slave Law	Yoon wu jaam bu daw laxu
Fundamental Orders of Connecticut	Digal bu dul njak bu konnektikat
G	
G.I. bill	Biil geej
Gay Rights Movement	yengu Goor jigeen ci seeni aq yi
Gender bias	Parpar lo seks
Gender roles	Njariinju nitt yi
Generations	Bokk jamano a
Genocide	Xaare buy reey beenn xeet reew
Geographic factors	Faktooru soogaraafi
Geography	soogaraafi
Gettysburg	Getiisbëëg

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

Gilded Age	Jamano bu neex
Glasnost	galaasnoot
Globalization	mboolo
Gold standard	Oor bu dul soppi
Good Neighbor Policy	Doxaliine dëkkandoo bu baax
Goods and services	Porodii ak sarwiis
Government	gowornama
Graduated income tax	Taaksbonofiis yuy yoxu
Graft	lonko
Grandfather clauses	Binndi maam yi
Grange Movement	Yengu garans
Graph	binnd
Grass roots campaign	Kampaanju niitu kaw
Great (or Connecticut) Compromise	Deggo bu maagg
Great Depression	Kiriis bu maagg (konektikuut)
Great Migration	Tukki bu bëri
Great Plains	Ngaandiim bërëp bu pala
Great Society	sooceete bu maagg
Green Revolution	Soppi ekoolosi
Greenbacks	doolaar
Grievance	ɲaxtu
Gross domestic product	Porodi wu interiyoor birite
Gross national product (GNP)	Porodi nasonal birite (GNP)
Guerilla warfare	geeriiya
H	
Harlem Renaissance	juddu waat Arleem
Hate crimes	Baɲ deeli
Healthcare	Kaarangg wërgu yaram
High crimes	Deeli bu garaaw
Historical figures	Niit gnu ranje ku ci jamano
History	Neteli
Holding company	Boroom isiine
Holocaust	Reeyiine bu dalloon siif yi
Home Front	Biir kër
Homestead Act	Jëfu kër gu paare
Hoovervilles	Aspiraator
Horizontal integration	Mankoo bu orisontaal
House of Burgesses	Kër buurgees
House of Representatives	Assambele
Human needs	Ay Soxla niit
Human resources	Resuursu niit
Human rights	Ay Aq nitt

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

I	
Identify	Ranje kaay
Illegal alien	Gaann bu neekul ci yoon
Illegal immigration	Tukki bu jaarul ci yoon
Immigration	tuuki
Immigration Acts	ay jëf immigarason
Immigration and Naturalization Service	Sarwiisu Tukki ak soppi nasonalite s
Immigration Quota Acts	Jëf liimu kukki
Immunity	porotees
Impeach	tuum
Impeachment	tuummal
Imperialism	dominaason
Imperialist	Gni didomine
Implied powers	Ay puwaar bu laaxu
Impressment	reekissison
Imprisonment	teej
Income tax	Bonofiis taks
Incumbent	Bu tey
Indemnify	indaniise
Indentured servants	mbindanne
Independence	Moom sa bopp
Indian Wars	AyXaare Indo yi
Indigenous peoples	Doomu reew yi jiitu cig ox
Industrial	Indistiriyel
Industrial growth	Maggay indistiri
Industrial Revolution	S oppite Indistiriyel
Industrialization	Soppi indistiri
Industry	Indistiri
Inequality	ɲak tolo
Inflation	yoxu
Initiative	Xalaat bu jiitu
Injunction	oordu
Installment buying	Dallal jaay kaat yi
Institution	institison
Integrity	integirite
Interdependence	lonkoo
Interment camps	Dëk ci kaan yi
Internal Revenue Service (IRS)	Sarwiisu reweu Risii (IRS)
International	Adunna wërgël këp
Internet	inteernet
Interstate Commerce Commission	Komiison jend ak jaay ci diggante reew yi
Intervention	interwanson
Investments	AyYengu
Iranian hostage crisis	kiriisu otaas wa Iraan

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

Iroquois Confederacy	Lonko wu Irook
Isolationism	beeru
J	
Jacksonian democracy	Demokaraasi wu Jakson
Japanese-American	cosaanu sappon ak Amiriik
Jeffersonian democracy	Demokaraasi wu jefeersoon
Jim Crow laws	Yoonu jiim koro
Jingoism	jiingoyiism
joint-stock company	Boole estokku isiin yi
Judicial branch	Paccum yoonu atte
Judicial review	Rewison wu yoon ate
Judiciary	Yoon ate
K	
Kansas-Nebraska Act	jëf Kansaas-Nebraska
Kellogg-Brand Pact	Jubbo kaddu Kellok -braand
Know-Nothing Party	Paarti bu xamul dara
Ku Klux Klan	kukuluskalaa
L	
Labor	ligeey
Labor Standards Act	Jëf ligeey kat yi bu dul soppi
laissez-faire	Baayi mu jaall
Land grants	Boroomu suuf yi
Land-Lease Act	Teegg Jëf baayi
Last Frontier	Digglo bu muuj
law(s)	Ayl yoon
leader(s)	Ay njiit
Leadership	jiite
League of Nations	Sosete reew yi
Legislation	Yoon ligeey kat
Legislative branch	Baraansu dipite
Legislative process	doxaliine dipite
Libel	tuumal
Life expectancy	Diiru dundu
Limited government	Gowornma bu yeem
Line item veto	Dura wu weto
Literacy test	Saytu gni jangg
Lobbying	Ay boroom doole
Lobbyist	Ki bok ci boroom doole yi
Local community	Bërëp ci reew
Local government	Gowornma wu reew
Lockout	Gereew pataroon yi
Loose constructionist	ɲak defaar kat

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

Louisiana Purchase	Njaayum Liisiyaan
Loyalist	jubb
M	
MacArthur Constitution	Saartu Makaartiir
Machine politics	Polotiiku masiine
Magna Carta	Saartu Angalteer bu jiitu
Majority rule	Reegal nj eëpp
Maldistribution	Sedele bu baaxul
Mandate	yobbante
Manhattan Project	Porose wu Manataan
Manifest Destiny	Manifestu Destin
Manufactured goods	Marsadiis yi defar
Market economy	Jayukay koom
Marshall Plan	Pexe wu Marsaal
Martial law	Yoon wu Marsiyaal
Mason-Dixon Line	Liignu Meyson
Mayflower Compact	Galu Ajji kat Angalteer
Medicaid	Ndiimballu fajj
Medicare	Suwee wu faaj
Melting pot	Jaxaaso bepp doomu Adama
Mercantilism	Soppi mbay mi
Merchandising	Jaayum marsandiis
Metro area	Yoonu metoro
Mexican Cession	Seesom mekksiik
Mexican Revolution	Yengu wa Meeksiik
Mexican War	Xaare wu Meeksiik
Middle Atlantic	Digg Atalantiik
Migration	tukki
Military	soldaar
Militia	Paara milliteer yuy jëfëndikoo doole
Minority	Neew
Minutemen	Niit yu tuti
Misdemeanor	Deli
Missouri Compromise	Jubbo kadu bu Misuuri
Mobilization	mboolo
Monopoly	monopool
Monroe Doctrine	Xalaatu Mooro
Montgomery Bus Boycott	Baŋ duggu Biis bu Mongomeeri
Mormon Church	Egilisu Mormon
Muckrakers	Ay seet kat
Multicultural	Cosaane yu bëri
Multiculturalism	Li ci Cosaane yu bëri
Multinational corporation	Mbooolo miltinasonal
Municipal	minisipaal

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

N	
Nation	reew
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	Mboolo ngiir doolel niit gnu ɲuul (NAACP)
National Organization of Women (NOW)	Mboolo jiggeenu rew mi (NOW)
National Socialist Party	Parti bu sosiyal reew mi
Native American Indian	Doomu Amiriik bu cosaano Ind
Natural resources	Resursu natreel
Natural rights	Ay aq natiir
Naturalization	Soppi nasonaalite
Naval forces	Soldaaru gaal
Navigation	nawigaason
Necessary and proper clause	Waxiine bu seett te munul gnak
Negotiation	negoose
Neutrality	Bagna bok feen
New Deal	Pexem geenne ci kiriis
New Federalism	Lonko bu bees bu bees
New Frontier	Digglo bu bees
New York State Constitution	Saartu wiilu niw york
Nonpartisan	Gnak parti
non-violence	ɲak woyolaas
Normal	Normaal
North	bajeeri
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Jubbo kaddu liibur jend ak jaaybu Amiriik bajeeri (NAFTA)
Northeast	Bajeeri penku
Northwest	Bajeeri soow jant
Northwest Ordinance	Igal bajeeri soow jant
Nuclear families	Njaboot bu yaatu
Nullification	neennal
Nullify	Deff neen
O	
Oil crisis	ɲak peterool
Old Imperialism	Dominaason bu yaag
Open door Policy	Polotiiku buntu bu ubeeku
Open shop	Bittiik bu ubeeku
Opposition	ɲak and
Ordinance	Digal
Overexpansion	yaatal bu ëpp
Overproduction	Defar bu ëpp
Ownership	moomeel

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

P	
Pacific Northwest	Bajeeri soow jant pasifiik
Pacifism	Gnak wiyolaans
Pardon	baale
Paris Peace Accords	Jubbo kaddu ci jamm bu pari
Parliament	Adipite
Parliamentary democracy	Demokaraasi dipite yi
Partitioned	xaaj
Partnerships	xariito
Past	Li wees
Patriotism	Bëgg sa reew
Patronage	Boroom am am yi
Peace movement	Yengu jamm
Peace treaty	Jubbo kaddu jamm
Persecution	xeex
Persian Gulf Crisis	Kiriis golf bu peerse
Philanthropy	Bëgg niit
Physical environment	D bërëp fisiik
Physical maps	Kaartu fissiik
Plains States	Eta bu maagg
Plantation system	Sisteemu jëmbët
Pledge of Allegiance	Seede
Pluralism	Bëri way
Pocket veto	Poosu Weto
Political affairs	Polotiiku afeer
Political boundaries	Polotiiku digglo
Political cartoons	Mariyoneetu polotiik
Political corruption	Geer polotiik
Political institutions	Ay institiison polotiik
Political machine	Masiinu polotiik
Political maps	Kartu polotiik
Political organization	Organisaason polotiik
Political party	Parti polotiik
Political platform	Rewardikaason polotiik
Political power	Puwaar polotiik
Political radicals	Polotiik bu istikt
Political systems	Sisteemu polotiik
Poll tax	Taks wote
Pollution	Tilimël
Popular sovereignty	Suwerenete gnu neew doole
Popular vote	Wote gnu neew doole
Populist Movement	Yengu gnu neew doole
pork-barrel legislation	Lesislaason barigo poork
post-industrial	Ganaw jamano inditiriyel

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

post-modern	Ganaw modeern
Postwar	Ganaw xaare
Poverty	ndool
Prairie	pereeri
Preamble	tanbali
Preamble of the Constitution	Tanbali saartu
Prejudice	galankoor
President	peresidan
President of the United States	Peresidan Amiriik
President Pro-tempore (of the Senate)	Peresidan diir bu and ak sena
Presidio	peresidiiyo
Privateer	korseer
Productivity	Defar
Progressive Movement	Muwuma buy doox
Progressive tax	Taks buy doox
Prohibition	teree
Propaganda	tasaare
Proportional representation	Xaaju repersantaason bu tolo
Proprietorship	momeel
Prosperity	naat
Protect	saam, kaarange
Protectionist	baare
Protective tariff	nJëg buy saam
Protectorate	saam
Protest (march)	Doox rjaaxtu
Public education	Jang pibiliik
Public land	Suuf pibiliik
Public policy	Konportma rjöp
Pump priming	Tanbali eskarpin
Puritan work ethic	Reegalu ligeey piritee yi
Puritans	piritee
Pursuit of happiness	Toopu baanneex
Q	
Quakers	Diine jamm
Quarantine	Wooru kerecen yi
quorum	koorom
R	
Racial	xeet
Racial group	Guruupu xeet
Racial segregation	Paar paarlo xeet
Racism	Baan beneen xeet
Radical	radikaal
Ratification	Deggalum waliidite

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

Ratify	Deggalu waliidite
Real politic	Polotiiku degg
Real wages	Payoor degg
Rebate	Wanji
Recall	Woote watt
Recession	Aktiwite koom bu wanjeeku
Reciprocity	Li ci njaar boor
Reconstruction	defaraat
Red Scare	Tiitaange bu xonq
Redistribution of wealth	Seedele am am
Referendum	Wote waaw walla deet
Refugee	Daw laxu
Region	reeson
Regionalism	Li ci reeson
Regulation	Teek ci yoon
Religion	diine
Religious beliefs	Ngem diine
Religious group	Kureel nittu diine
Reparation	defaraat
Repeal	deelu
Representation	reperesantason
Representative	mboolo
Representative democracy	Demokaraasi wu mboolo
Representative government	Gowornma wu mboolo
Repression	delloo
Republic	Repibiliik
Republican	Repibilikeen
Republican Party	Parti Repibilikeen
Reservations	denc
Resignation	dimison
Resolution	desiison
Resources	resursu
Respect	Jox cër
Return to normalcy	Dellu ci yoon
Revenue tariff	Taksu reweni
Revolution	soppi
Rider	Jiite xeex
Rights	Aq
Rights of the accused	Aq wu akiise
Rights-Wing Groups	Aqu xaare kat weet yi
Riot	xeex
River systems	Sisteemu deex
Roads	Ay yoon
Roosevelt Corollary	Lonkoo wu Rusweelt
Rosenberg trials	Atte Roseenbeer

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

Rugged Individualism	Benno bu metti
Rule of law	Reegalu yoon
Rural	Dëkk kaw
S	
Sacco and Vanzetti case	Kaa wuSaako ak wanseti
Salutary neglect	ɲak topoto wu niitu diine
Sandinistas	sadiniist
Satellite nation	Bind sataliit
Scabs	Feebaru deer
Scandal	tuumal
Scarcity	ɲak
Scopes trial	Jakkarlo ak atte
Secede	seseed
Secession	xaajallo
Second Continental Congress	Ŋaarel ndajje bu maagg bu adunna
Sectionalism	seksonaliism
Securities	Ay karaange
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)	Komison karange ak Weecco (SEC)
Sedition	jengu
Sedition Act	Jëf jengu
Segregation	Parpar lo
self-determination	Joxe sa bopp
Senate	seena
Seneca Falls	seneekafool
Separate but equal	Obseetiif yu xaaj te tolo
Separation	xaajallo
Separation of church and state	Xaajallo Etaa ak Egiliis
Separation of powers	Xaajallo puwaar yi ngur
Settlement house	Këru atte kay
Sharecropping	Wall mbay mi
Shay's Rebellion	Jaamarlo Saay
Sherman Anti-Trust Act	Aktu Seermaan kontur Mankoo
Sit-in	Gereew toog
Slave trade	Jaay jaam
Slave uprisings	Rewoltu jaam yi
Slavery	njaam
Slums	Bërëp bu tiliim
Social behavior	Doxaliine sosete
Social contract	Kontara soosiyaal
Social Darwinism	Soosiyaal Darwiniism
Social gospel	Soosiyaal ewansiil
Social security	Soosiyaal karange
Social services	Soosiyaal saarwiis
Social tensions	Soosiyaal yengu

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

Socialism	soosiyalism
Socialist Party	Parti soosiyaaalist
Socialist Republics	Reew soosiyaal
Society	soosete
Sociology	Jangum soosete
Soldiers	Ay soldaar
South	bajax
Sovereignty	suwureenete
Soviet Union	Riisi
Space race	Kursum palaas
Spanish Civil War	Xaare siwiilu Ispaan
Spatial patterns	Semaa jaaw ji
Speaker of the House	Waax kat Neegg bi
Special Olympic	Olinpiik buumul feen a
Specie	espeesu
Speculation	waxaale
Sphere of influence	Esfeer bu am doole
Spiritual beliefs	Ngëm espriteel
Square Deal	Bërëp diil
Stamp Act	Jëf Taanpoon
Star Wars	Xaare biddew
Starvation	xiif
State	Wax
State action	Yengu Eta
State government	Eta gowornma
State legislature	Eta yoonu ligeey kat yi
Statehood	Dekkalaarason
Stereotype	Lu weesu
Stewardship theory	Xalaatu sesoon xaaliis
Stock	denc
Stock market crash	Kiriisu denc ci jaay kay bi
Strict construction	Defar bu estiriik
Strikes	Ay gereew
Submission	Wajje sa bopp
Subsistence farming	Ligeey kay baay kat yi
Suburban	baanliye
Suburbanization	Soppi ay baanliye
Subversives	Luy mënë jaxase
Suffrage	Liimu wote
Summit	Pogne bu kawe
Supermajority	Yi ëpp
Supply and demand	Joxe ak laacc
supply-side economics	Pacc koom buy joxe
Supremacy	Doole bu amul app
Supremacy clause	Doole bu keen mën ta naat

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

Supreme Court	Kër atte kay bu kawé
Surveys	ankeett
T	
Tammany Hall	Ool Tamani
Tariff	njäg
Taxation	Teek taaks
Taxes	Ay taks
Teapot Dome Scandal	Pootu ataaya bu Doom Eskandaal
Technological unemployment	Somaas tekniik
Technology	teknolosi
Temperance movement	Yengu tampeerama
Tenant farmer	Boroomu tool
Tenement	imoobul
Termination	jeexantal
Territory	suuf
Terrorism	teeroriism
Tet offensive	Ataaku Teto
Textile	Defaru kay tisii
The Federalist Papers	Kayiiitu gnu lonko
The Zenger Case	Kaa wu Senge
Third party	Ñeetelu parti
Third World	ceermondu
Three-fifths Compromise	Ñeet jubbo kaddu ci juroom
Totalitarian	Risiim nguur doole
Town meeting	Ndaje wu wiil
Trade	Njend ak jaay
Trade deficit	Wangeeko njend ak jaay
Trade imbalance	Njend ak jay bu tollo wul
Trade markets	Marse jend ak jaay
Tradition	aada
Treason	Woor kat
Treaties	Jubbo wu kaadu
Trickle down economic	Koomu bu waacc
Trust	Mboolo antarpiriis
trust-busting	Mboolo antarpiriis buy delu ganaw
U	
U.S. Constitution	Saartu Amiriik
Unalienable rights	Ay aq bi mënu ta deenj
Uncle Tom's Cabin	Kaasu Nijaay Toom
Unconstitutional	Li mengoo wul ak saart
Under consumption	Jëfëndiko bu dooyul
Underground Railroad	Otoraay buy daw ci suuf
Underwood Tariff	Tariifu suufu baant

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

Undocumented	Li amul këyiit
Unemployment	Gnak ligeey
Unicameral	Been kaamera
Union	mboolo
United Nations	Amiriik
Upward mobility	Jëm ci kanam
Urban	wiil
Urban development	Deweloopma wiil
Urbanization	Soppi wiil
Utilities	njariinj
V	
Versailles Treaty	Jubbo kaddu bu Weersaay
Veto	wetoo
Veto override	weeto
Vice President	Wiis preeesidan
Victory	ndaam
Vietnam	Wiyeetnaam
Viewpoint	Gis gis
Volstead Act	Jëf Woolstiid
Vote	wote
Voting Rights Act (1965)	Jëf aq wote bua attum fuk ak juroom gneent teemeer ak juroom been fuk ak juroom (1965)
W	
Wagner Act	Jëf Waanjë
War	Xeex
War against poverty	Xeex ndool
Watergate scandal	Eskandaalu watageet
Wealth	Am am
Welfare capitalism	intereewukapitaliism
Welfare reform	Interewu soppite
West	Soow jant
Western	Reewu tubaab yi
Whiskey Rebellion	Jamaarlo Wisky
White House	Meson balans
White supremacy	Doole yu weex
Wildcat strike	Gereew muus sowaas
women's right	Aq jiggeen yi
Woman's Suffrage	Wote jiigeeen yi
Work ethic	Etiik ligeey
Working class	Kategoori ligeey kat yi
Works Project Administration	Porose admitarason ligeey
World Court	Kër atte kay adunna
World war	Xaare adunna

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

Worldview	Gis gis adunna
Wounded Knee	Goomu oom
Writ of habeas corpus	Mbindum abeyaskopës
Writ of mandamus	Mbindum mandama
X Y Z	
Yellow journalism	Tass xibaar bu neette
Yellow Peril	Danse bu neette
Yellow press	Perees bu neette
Zoning	soon